## Published

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Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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| Question | Answer | Marks |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 1(a)(i) | quality drawing in pencil using at least half the space ; <br> male parts, anther and filament drawn ; <br> female parts, stigma and ovary drawn ; <br> petals drawn ; | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| 1(a)(ii) | correctly labelled: <br> anther; <br> stamen ; <br> stigma ; <br> ovary ; | $\mathbf{4}$ |
| 1(b)(i) | line drawn edge to edge ; <br> correct measurement of drawing and sensible flower measurement ; |  |
| 1(b)(ii) | correct calculation ; | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| 1(c) | stigma circled ; | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| 1(d) | Benedict's solution ; <br> heat ; <br> orange / red indicates more sugar or yellow / green indicates less sugar ; | $\mathbf{1}$ |


| Question | Answer | Marks |
| :---: | :--- | ---: |
| 2(a)(i) | temperature recorded and within $5^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ of supervisor's value ; <br> both volumes recorded AND $V_{2}>V_{1} ;$ | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| 2(a)(ii) | temperature recorded for experiment 2 and 8-12 ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ above the temperature for experiment 1; <br> both volumes recorded AND both greater than those in (a)(i) $;$ | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| 2(a)(iii) | temperatures for experiments 3 and 4 recorded AND to nearest half degree ; <br> $V_{1}$ for experiments 3 and 4 recorded and increasing compared with experiment 2; <br> $V_{2}$ for experiments 3 and 4 recorded and increasing compared with experiment 2; | $\mathbf{3}$ |
| 2(b)(i) | all values of $V$ correct ; | $\mathbf{1}$ |


| Question | Answer | Marks |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 2(b)(ii) | linear scales using at least half of grid in each direction ; <br> at least three points plotted correctly within half a square; <br> best straight line or best curve ; | 3 |
| 2(c) | the higher the temperature the higher the rate of the reaction ; | 1 |
| 2(d)(i) | removes timing error associated with starting the stopclock and connecting apparatus / could be too fast in first minute <br> (due to powder on chips)/ could be too slow in first minute (due to coating)/removes error due to air in measuring <br> cylinder / not enough gas in first minute /less (percentage) error in a larger volume ; | max 2 |
| 2(d)(ii) | bubble into water ; <br> count bubbles in a certain time / time for certain number of bubbles ; <br> OR <br> connect delivery tube to a gas syringe ; <br> measure volume in a certain time / time for a certain volume ; <br> OR <br> place reaction flask on a balance ; <br> measure mass (decrease) in a certain time / time for certain drop in mass ; |  |


| Question | Answer | Marks |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3(a)(i) | $m_{1}$ present AND to 0.1 g ; | 1 |
| 3(a)(ii) | $V_{1}$ present AND $65 \pm 5\left(\mathrm{~cm}^{3}\right)$; | 1 |
| 3(a)(iii) | $m_{2}$ present AND $>m_{1}$; | 1 |
| 3(a)(iv) | calculation correct AND 2 / 3 sig fig ; $\mathrm{g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}$; | 2 |
| 3(a)(v) | read to bottom of meniscus / avoid parallax error / read perpendicular to scale / read at eye level ; | 1 |
| 3(b)(i) | $m_{3}$ present ; | 1 |


| Question | Answer | Marks |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 3 (b)(ii) | $V_{2}$ present ; <br> $V_{2}>V_{1} ;$ | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| 3(b)(iii) | calculation correct ; | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| 3 (b)(iv) | correct substitution of values AND $d_{2}$ within $10 \%$ of $d_{1} ;$ <br> $d_{1}$ and $d_{2}$ values to 1 dp each $1.0 \pm 0.1\left(\mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{cm}^{3}\right) ;$ | $\mathbf{2}$ |
| 3 (c)(i) | test-tube touching the side of cylinder $/$ how the test-tube floats / zero error on balance $;$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| 3 (c)(ii) | state effect on $V$ or $m$ and hence effect on $d_{2} ;$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |
| 3 (c)(iii) | measuring cylinder otherwise wet $/$ contains some water when its 'dry' mass is measured $;$ | $\mathbf{1}$ |

